Shallow groundwater response to sea-level rise Alameda, Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties

San Leandro Bay/Oakland-Alameda Estuary Adaptation Working Group April 19, 2023



Project team

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SF Bay groundwater rise: science timeline





Project geography and scope

- 1. Map the existing wet season shallow groundwater surface
- 2. Project future shallow groundwater surfaces under multiple SLR scenarios
- 3. Overlay coastal inundation and emergent groundwater flooding layers
- 4. Enhance and refine the current list of potential adaptation strategies



Depth to groundwater

- Constructed surface based on empirical data (monitoring wells and boring logs)
- Reviewed in county-by-county ground truthing meetings
- Baseline that is adjusted to show future groundwater conditions with sea-level rise.



Shallow groundwater

- Developed future groundwater table zones where the groundwater table is within 6 feet of ground surface
- Zone of basements, buried utilities, road subgrades
- Important for evaluating infrastructure that may have not been designed for a high groundwater table
- Provided for 10 sea-level rise scenarios (aligned with ART Bay Shoreline Flood Explorer thresholds)



Emergent groundwater

- Groundwater flooding above ground surface wetlands
- First emergence during wet winter storm seasons
- Higher groundwater tables due to sea-level rise will expand the time period (season) and area of emergence
- Based on precipitation events between 2000 2020
- Dec 2022/Jan 2023 storms had inland flooding (with emergent groundwater) in many areas projected to have emergent groundwater with 24 – 36 inches of sea level rise



Overlay analysis



Products



SHALLOW GROUNDWATER RESPONSE TO SEA-LEVEL RISE Alameda, Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties



Report





也 …

Storymap

hazards.

(purple)



San Mateo County

GIS downloads



Existing conditions webmap



Future conditions webmap

Adaptation challenges include...

- Increased liquefaction risk
- Infiltration & corrosion of underground infrastructure
- Damage to roads and structures
- Flooding from multiple sources including emergent groundwater
- Contaminated sites



Christchurch, NZ, 2011. Photo: Geoff Trotter



Photo: MA Water Resources Authority



Photo: Kristina Hill

Next Steps

- Contra Costa County groundwater mapping (funded by SF Bay Regional Water Quality Control Board; contracting in progress)
- Continuing to seek funding for remaining unfunded tasks:
 - Mapping of Sonoma, Napa, Solano, and Santa Clara counties
 - Flood Explorer Integration, including coordination and outreach with communitybased organizations
- Also essential:
 - Refined local-scale dynamic modeling (e.g. MODFLOW)
 - Understanding impacts on contaminant plumes