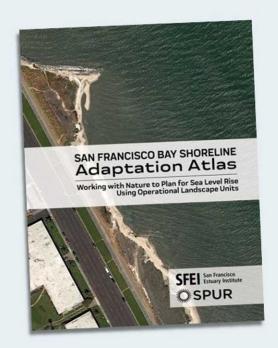
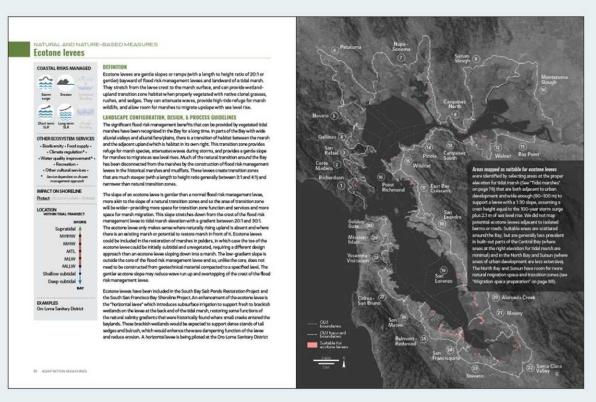
San Leandro Bay Working Group

Jeremy Lowe
San Francisco Estuary Institute
September 8, 2021



Adaptation Atlas



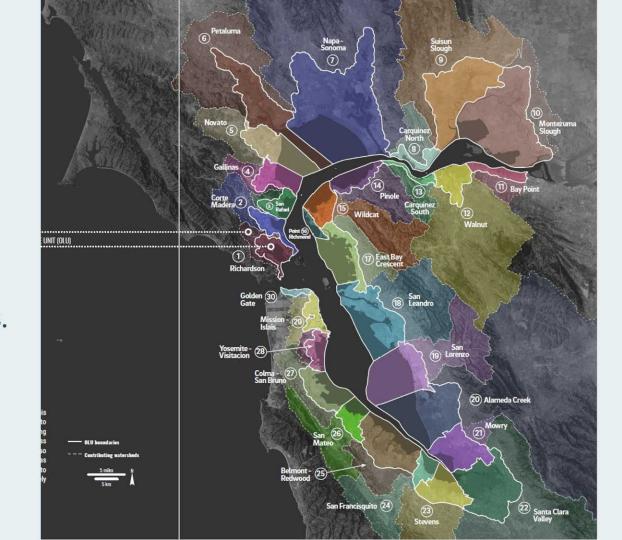


OLU

Operational Landscape Unit

Shared geophysical and land use characteristics suited for similar nature-based measures.

From the watershed to subtidal



Adaptation Measures

Nature-based measures

- Nearshore reefs
- Submerged aquatic vegetation (eelgrass)
- Beaches (sand, cobble, shell)
- Tidal marshes
- Polder management
- Ecotone levees
- Migration space preparation
- Creek-to-bayland reconnections
- Green <u>stormwater</u> infrastructure

Regulatory, financial, policy tools

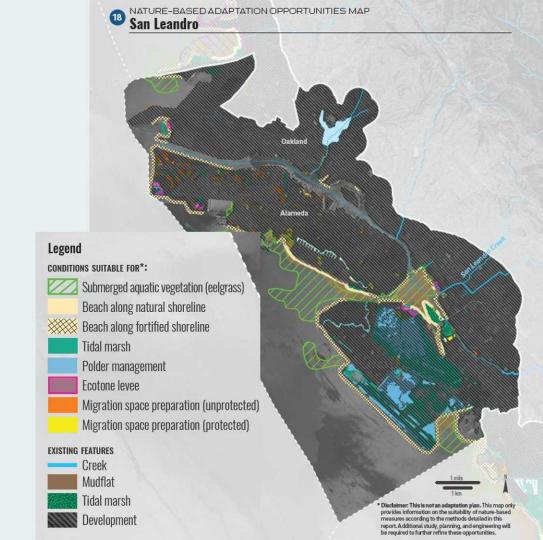
- Zoning and overlay zones
- Setbacks, buffers, and clustering
- Building codes and building retrofits
- Rebuilding and redevelopment restrictions
- Conservation easements
- Tax incentives and special assessments
- Geologic Hazard Abatement District
- Transfer of Development Rights
- Buyouts



San Leandro OLU

Conditions suitable for:

- Tidal marshes
- Mudflat augmentation
- Ecotone levees
- Beaches
- Eelgrass



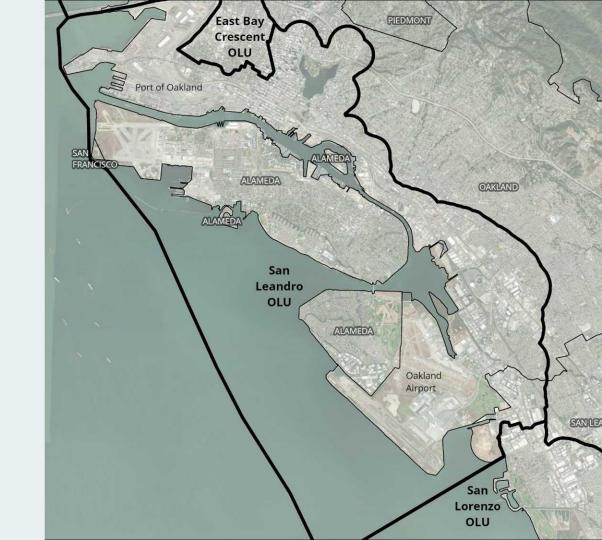
Adaptation Atlas next steps

- Move from regional to local scale
- Refine a series of nature-based adaptation measures into a strategy
- Develop adaptation pathways to implement the strategy
- Ensure that the effort fits in with longer-term planning efforts

Benefits

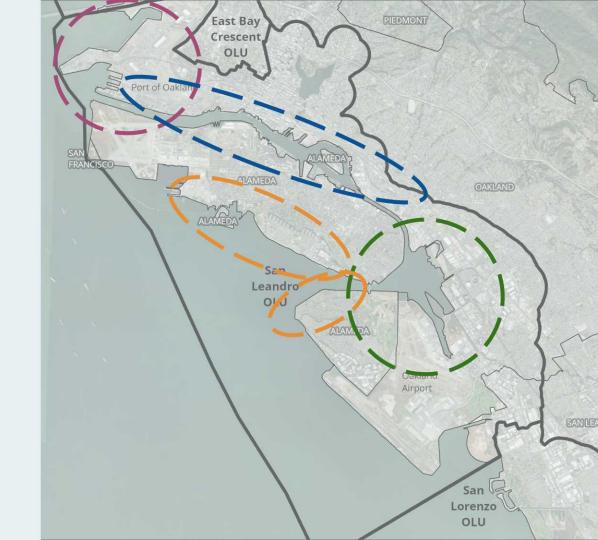
- Bigger picture collaborative thinking at the more logical OLU scale
- More integrated infrastructure protection, public access, habitat restoration

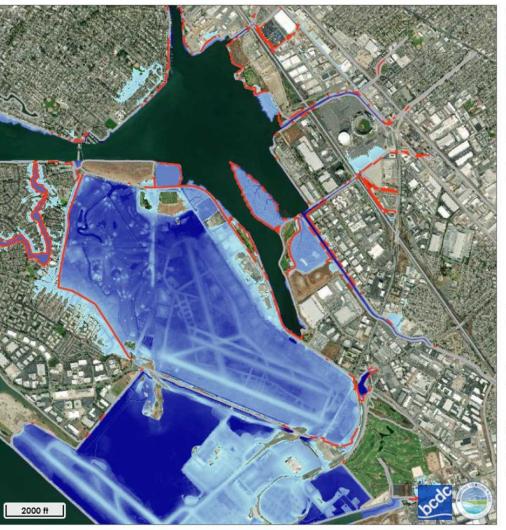
- Alameda County Flood Control District
- Bay Conservation and Development Commission (BCDC)
- Baykeeper
- California State Coastal Conservancy
- Caltrans
- City of Alameda
- City of Oakland
- · City of San Leandro
- East Bay Municipal Utility District (EBMUD)
- East Bay Regional Parks District
- East Oakland Collective
- Greenbelt Alliance
- Port of Oakland/Oakland International Airport
- San Francisco Bay Trail
- San Francisco Estuary Partnership (SFEP)
- San Francisco Bay Regional Water Quality Control Board
- Sogorea Te' Land Trust
- UC Berkeley
- US Army Corps of Engineers
- US Coast Guard
- West Oakland Environmental Indicators Project



4 Focus Areas

- Port vertical walls, dredged channels, beaches, little marsh/transition zone
- Oakland Estuary and Lake Merritt - narrow, highly modified urban estuary
- San Leandro Bay marsh habitat, little transition zone, creek mouths, watersheds
- Alameda Beaches wave-dominated bayfront shoreline





TOTAL WATER LEVEL: 36-inches

Printed from:

explorer.adaptingtorisingtides.org

Sea Level Rise	+	Storm Surge			
0"		50-year			
6"		25-year			
12"		5-year			
18"		2-year			
24"		King Tide			
36"		No Storm Surge			





2 - 4 feet

4 - 6 feet

6-8 feet

8 - 10 feet

10 - 12 feet 12+ feet

Shoreline Overtopping

Overtopping

— No Overtopping

Legal Delta

Legal Delta

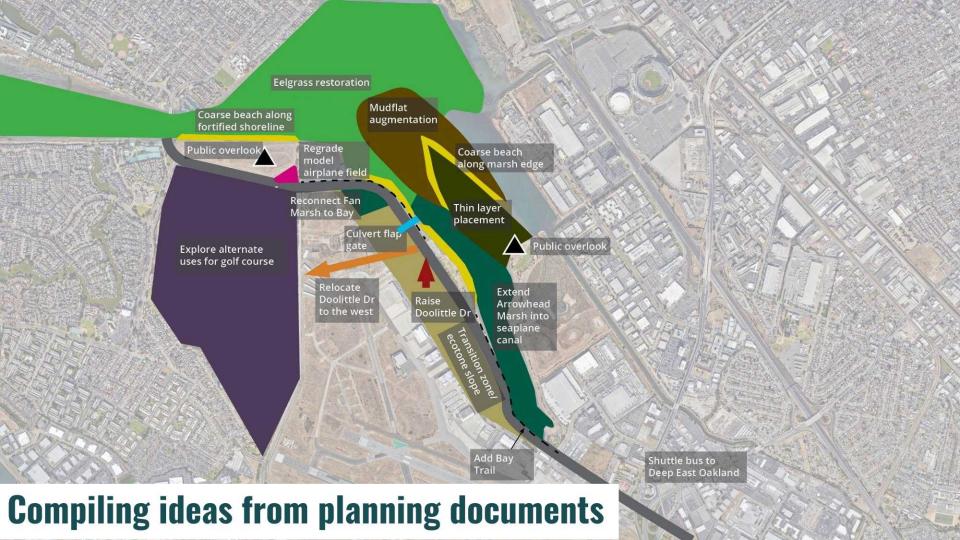
At the regional scale, these scenarios present average water levels that are representative of what could occur along the entire Bay shoreline. The mapped scenarios are based on binning the water levels with a tolerance of ±3 inches.

Icons by Icons8, Map tiles by ESRI.

Goals and objectives for coordinated strategy

- Continue to manage flood risk with rising sea levels
- Maintain and improve ecological value
- Maintain functional transportation corridor
- Improve public access

Doolittle Drive: Existing ideas	Port SLR Assmt	Alameda CARP	ART O-A	Estuary Commons	Adaptation Atlas
Regrade model airplane field @ intersection with Harbor Bay Pkwy		×			
Add flap gates to discharge points for backflow prevention	х				
Use mudflat augmentation or coarse beaches to reduce overtopping		х			х
Eelgrass restoration					×
Add Bay Trail along Doolittle Drive			х		
Caltrans transfers Doolittle Dr to local control			х		
Extend Arrowhead Marsh into seaplane canal		х		х	
Place sediment to increase resilience of Arrowhead Marsh	х				
Raise Doolittle Dr	х	х	х	Х	
Relocate Doolittle Dr to the west		х		х	
Restore Doolittle Pond				Х	
Connect Fan Marsh to the Bay				х	
Incorporate transition zone habitat with an ecotone slope		х		х	х
Public access overlooks at Arrowhead Marsh & Doolittle Landfill				Х	
Explore alternate uses for golf course including tidal, upland habitat, housing				х	



Developing an adaptation pathway

- Incorporate ideas from existing planning efforts
- Develop timing ideas / explore contingencies
- Show pathway spatially with a series of maps
- Find synergies and adding elements that can enhance multiple benefits

First group of actions

Second group of actions

L ploqs

Third group of actions

Example pathway

- Install culvert flap gates
- Regrade model airplane field
- Enhance Fan Marsh

- Reroute Doolittle Drive
- Restore Fan Marsh
- Eelgrass planting
- Thin layer placement at Arrowhead Marsh

- Raise levee
- Expand marsh
- Add ecotone levee transition zone
- Add coarse beach

Threshold

Threshold



Our ask of you

- Are you interested in helping SFEI develop adaptation pathways?
 By help we mean:
 - Share existing projects and plans
 - Join a call to discuss draft maps and pathways
 - Review deliverables
- If you are interested, please put your name and email in the chat.

JeremyL@sfei.org